Contents

Preface vii

Conference Organization viii

Word of Welcome ix

Yamada Science Foundation x

Executive Members of the Foundation xi

Contents xiii

GROWTH MECHANISMS AND GROWTH ON PATTERNED SUBSTRATES

Molecular beam epitaxial growth: simulation and continuum theory
P.I. Tamborenea, Z.-W. Lai and S. Das Sarma 1

Step structures during MBE growth of GaAs and AlGaAs films on vicinal GaAs(110) surfaces inclined toward (111)B
S. Hasegawa, K. Kimura, M. Sato, K. Maehashi and H. Nakashima 5

Limiting mechanism of molecular beam epitaxial growth of AlGaAs on (111) face
T. Hayakawa, M. Morishima, M. Nagai, H. Horie and K. Matsumoto 8

MBE growth of GaAs/AlAs QW structures on GaAs channeled stubstrates with submicron facets
S. Shimomura, S. Ohkubo, Y. Yuba, S. Namba, S. Hiyamizu, M. Shigeta, T. Yamamoto and K. Kobayashi 13

Observations of facet formation during MOMBE of GaAs on a patterned substrate
Y. Morishita, Y. Nomura, S. Goto, Y. Katayama and T. Isu 17

Pseudomorphic InGaAs/AlAs quantum wells grown on GaAs channeled substrates by MBE
S. Yamakawa, M. Hisada, S. Shimomura, Y. Yuba, S. Namba, Y. Okamoto, M. Shigeta, T. Yamamoto, K. Kobayashi, N. Sano and S. Hiyamizu 21

Lateral p–n junctions on GaAs(111)A substrates patterned with equilateral triangles
M. Fujii, T. Yamamoto, M. Shigeta, T. Takebe, K. Kobayashi, S. Hiyamizu and I. Fujimoto 26

HETEROEPITAXY AND EPITAXIAL GROWTH OF METALS

New epitaxial growth method for modulated structures using Van der Waals interactions
A. Koma 29

GaAs/AlAs quantum structures grown by atomic layer epitaxy
N. Inoue, H. Yokoyama, M. Shinohara and T. Murashita 34

Growth of CoAl/AlAs/GaAs metal/semiconductor heterostructures by molecular beam epitaxy
M. Tanaka, H. Sakakibara, T. Nishinaga, N. Ikarashi and K. Ishida 38

Hetero-epitaxy of layered compound semiconductor GaSe onto GaAs surfaces for very effective passivation of nanometer structures
K. Ueno, H. Abe, K. Saiki, A. Koma, H. Oigawa and Y. Nannichi 43

Crystallographic and optical properties of InP/Si(001) grown by low temperature MOCVD process
M. Grundmann, A. Krost and D. Bimberg 47

Hetero-epitaxial growth of cubic GaN on GaAs by gas-source molecular beam epitaxy
S. Yoshida, H. Okumura, S. Misawa and E. Sakuma 50

Wire-like island growth of epitaxial NiAl on AlAs by molecular beam epitaxy
M. Ishida, S. Yuda, K. Kamigaki, H. Terauchi, S. Hiyamizu and N. Sano 54

DELTA AND PATTERNED DOPING

Impurity-related bands in GaAs doped with Ge,Zn and Se monolayers
T. Saito and T. Ikoma 57

Effect of spatial localisation of dopant atoms on the confining potential and electron subband structure in σ-doped GaAs:Si
D. Richards, J. Wagner, M. Ramsteiner, U. Ekenberg, G. Fasol and K. Ploog 61

Optical properties of GaAs Si σ-doped superlattices
M.-L. Ke, J.S. Rimmer, B. Hamilton, M. Missous, B. Khamsehpour, J.H. Evans, K.E. Singer and P. Zalm 65

Dopant patterning of MBE GaAs during growth by very low energy focussed tin ion beam deposition
J.H. Thompson, D.A. Ritchie, G.A.C. Jones, E.H. Linfield, J.E.F. Frost, A.C. Churchill, G.W. Smith, D. Lee, M. Houlton and C.R. Whitehouse 69

Ge-RELATED HETEROSTRUCTURES

Intersubband absorption in $Si_{1-x}Ge_x$/Si and δ-doped Si multiple quantum wells
K.L. Wang, R.P.G. Karunasiri and J.S. Park 74

Atomistic picture of interfacial mixing in the Si/Ge heterostructures
S. Fukatsu, K. Fujita, H. Yaguchi, Y. Shiraki and R. Ito 79

Electronic structure and optical properties of short-period α-Sn_nGe_m superlattices
P. Vogl, J. Olajos, W. Wegscheider and G. Abstreiter 83

Pseudopotential approach to band structure and stability for GaAs/Ge superlattices
T. Ito and T. Ohno 87

Sharp doping profiles and two-dimensional electron systems in Ge based heterostructures
J. Wilhelm, W. Wegscheider and G. Abstreiter 90

Effect of strain in Si/SiGe modulation-doped quantum wells
K. Ismail, B.S. Meyerson, J. Nocera, F.F. Fang and P.J. Wang 94

Piezoreflectance of strained Si/Ge superlattices grown on Ge(001)
Y. Yin, D. Yan, F.H. Pollak, M.S. Hybertsen, J.M. Vandenberg and J.C. Bean 99

STRAINED HETEROSTRUCTURES

Uniaxial stress study of the quantum transitions in a strained layer (001) $In_{0.21}Ga_{0.79}As$/GaAs single quantum well
H. Qiang, F.H. Pollak, C. Mailhiot, G.D. Pettit and J.M. Woodall 103

Anomalies in photoluminescence linewidth of InGaAs/GaAs strained-layer quantum wells
K.Muraki, S. Fukatsu, Y. Shiraki and R. Ito 107

Optical characterization of band-edge lineups in GaAs/$GaAs_{1-x}P_x$ strained-layer quantum wells
X. Zhang, K. Onabe, Y. Nitta, B. Zhang, S. Fukatsu, Y. Shiraki and R. Ito 110

Optical characterization of coherently strained short-period superlattice $(InAs)_n(AlAs)_n$ grown by molecular beam epitaxy
D.H. Woo, D.W. Kim, Y.A. Leem, J.C. Woo, J.E. Oh and T.M. Hsu 114

Intersubband transitions in piezoelectric superlattices
G. Brozak, B.V. Shanabrook, D. Gammon, D.A. Broido, R. Beresford and W.I. Wang 120

II–VI AND OTHER COMPOUND HETEROSTRUCTURES

Growth and characterization of thin ZnSe/GaAs/ZnSe quantum wells
S. Zhang, N. Kobayashi and Y. Horikoshi 124

Hydrostatic pressure dependence of two-dimensional exciton luminescence in ZnSe/ZnS strained-layer superlattices
Y. Yamada, Y. Masumoto and T. Taguchi 129

The two-dimensional electron gas at the CdTe/InSb interface: Cyclotron resonance and Shubnikov–de Haas investigations
R.T. Grimes, T.J.B.M. Janssen, M.B. Stanaway, C.J.G.M. Langerak, J. Singleton, D.E. Ashenford, B. Lunn, G. Hill and J.M. Chamberlain 133

Optical investigations of a CdTe/(Cd, Zn)Te quantum well separate confinement heterostructure
E. Deleporte, G. Peter, J.M. Berroir and C. Delalande 137

Localization and relaxation of excitons in CdZnS/ZnS strained-layer superlattices studied by photoluminescence excitation and photocurrent spectroscopies
T. Taguchi, T. Ohno and Y. Nozue 141

Vertical transport in magnetic II–VI superlattices by optical methods
S. Jackson, J.P. Goodwin, T.J. Gregory, J.E. Nicholls, W.E. Hagston, B. Lunn and D.E. Ashenford 145

Photoconductive properties of PbSrS/PbSnS superlattices
A. Ishida, K. Matsushita, T. Sugimoto, H. Akimoto, S. Mohammadnejad and H. Fujiyasu 149

HETERO-INTERFACES AND SURFACES

MBE growth on vicinal GaAs(001) surfaces studied by scanning tunneling microscopy
M.D. Pashley, K.W. Haberern and J.M. Gaines 153

Tamm states in superlattices
H. Ohno, E.E. Mendez, A. Alexandrou and J.M. Hong 161

Transient of microscopic valence-charge distribution and electrostatic potential at GaAs/AlAs heterointerfaces
K. Hirakawa, Y. Hashimoto and T. Ikoma 166

Atomic intermixing in short period GaAs/AlAs superlattices
B. Jusserand, F. Mollot, R. Planel, E. Molinari and S. Baroni 171

Interface studies of InAs/GaSb superlattices by Raman scattering
C. López, R.J. Springett, R.J. Nicholas, P.J. Walker, N.J. Mason and W. Hayes 176

Vacancy ordering at heterovalent interfaces
D. Li, Y. Nakamura, N. Otsuka, J. Qiu, M. Kobayashi and R.L. Gunshor 181

Atomic structure of monolayer AlAs islands on GaAs and its anisotropy revealed by mobility study in island-inserted quantum wells
T. Noda, J. Motohisa and H. Sakaki 187

Scanning tunneling microscopy of thermally cleaned InP surfaces in an arsenic flux
I. Tanaka, S. Ohkouchi, F. Osaka and T. Kato 191

Effect of indium replacement by gallium on ZnAs/GaAs quantized levels
M. Sato and Y. Horikoshi 195

Optical characterization of the interface in GaAs/AlAs quantum wells
B. Deveaud, A. Chomette, N. Roy, B. Sermage and D.S. Katzer 199

QUANTUM WIRES AND DOTS: FABRICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION

Direct synthesis of InAs quantum dots in single-crystalline GaAs matrix by molecular beam epitaxy
O. Brandt, L. Tapfer, K. Ploog, R. Bierwolf, F. Phillipp and M. Hohenstein 204

Electronic properties of semiconductor quantum-wire structures directly grown on (311) surfaces
R. Nötzel, L. Däweritz, N.N. Ledentsov and K. Ploog 209

Fabrication of high density ultrafine GaAs quantum wire array structures using selective metalorganic chemical vapor deposition
S.S. Chang, S. Ando and T. Fukui 214

Optical characterization of GaAs/AlGaAs nanostructures fabricated by focussed laser beam induced thermal interdiffusion
K. Brunner, G. Abstreiter, M. Walther, G. Böhm and G. Tränkle 218

Optical assessment of reactive ion etched ZnTe and ZnSe for nanostructures
M.A. Foad, A.P. Smart, M. Watt, C.M. Sotomayor Torres, W. Kuhn, H.P. Wagner, H. Leiderer, S. Bauer, C.D.W. Wilkinson, W. Gebhardt and M. Razeghi 223

Observation and analysis of quantum wire structures by high-resolution X-ray diffraction
L. Tapfer, G.C. La Rocca, H. Lage, R. Cingolani, P. Grambow, A. Fischer, D. Heitmann and K. Ploog 227

InGaAsP/InP quantum wires fabricated by focused Ga ion beam implantation
H. Asahi, S.J. Yu, J. Takizawa, S.G. Kim, Y. Okuno, T. Taneko, S. Emura, S. Gonda, H. Kubo, C. Hamaguchi and Y. Hirayama 232

GaAs tetrahedral quantum dot structures fabricated using selective area MOCVD
T. Fukui, S. Ando, T. Honda and T. Toriyama 236

Surface structure dependence of GaAs microcrystals size grown by As-incorporation into Ga droplets
T. Chikyow, S. Takahashi and N. Koguchi 241

QUANTUM WIRES AND DOTS: OPTICAL AND ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES

Spectroscopy of quantum dots and antidots
D. Heitmann, K. Kern, T. Demel, P. Grambow, K. Ploog and Y.H. Zhang 245

Luminescence of narrow RIE etched $In_{1-x}Ga_xAs/InP$ and $GaAs/Ga_{1-x}Al_xAs$ quantum wires
J.Y. Marzin, A. Izrael, L. Birotheau, N. Roy, R. Azoulay, D. Robein, J.-L. Benchimol, L. Henry, V. Thierry-Mieg, F.R. Ladan and L. Taylor 253

Cathodoluminescence investigation of lateral carrier confinement in GaAs/AlGaAs quantum wires grown by OMCVD on nonplanar substrates
J. Christen, E. Kapon, E. Colas, D.M. Hwang, L.M. Schiavone, M. Grundmann and D. Bimberg 257

Optical spectroscopy on InGaAs/GaAs quantum wires defined by selective barrier removal
Ch. Gréus, A. Forchel, G. Mauckner, M. Emmerling, J. Straka and K. Pieger 263

Picosecond absorption recovery of 100 nm GaAs/AlGaAs MQW wires
A. Tackeuchi, H. Kitada, H. Arimoto, Y. Sugiyama, T. Inata, Y. Yamaguchi, Y. Nakata, S. Nakamura and S. Muto 267

Density of states of AlAs/GaAs fractional layer superlattice quantum wires in a modulation doped structure
K. Tsubaki, T. Honda, H. Saito and T. Fukui 270

Raman spectroscopic assessment of laterally structured δ-doped GaAs:Si
J. Wagner, A. Hülsmann, G. Kaufel and K. Köhler 274

Coherence limiting length scale in ultra high mobility GaAs/AlGaAs heterojunction wires
J.P. Bird, A.D.C. Grassie, M. Lakrimi, K.M. Hutchings, P. Meeson, J.J. Harris and C.T. Foxon 277

Nonlocal quantum conduction and the influence of contact resistance in GaAs/AlGaAs wires
S. Takaoka, K. Tsukagoshi, K. Oto, T. Sawasaki, K. Murase, Y. Takagaki, K. Gamo and S. Namba 282

Self-consistent electronic structure and optical selection rules for tetrahedral quantum dots
M.P. Stopa 286

Quantum wires with strain effect: Tight-binding analysis
T. Yamauchi, Y. Arakawa and J.N. Schulman 291

Electron concentration and mobility in selectively doped edge quantum wires
M. Tsuchiya, H. Sugawara, T. Inoshita, A. Shimizu and H. Sakaki 296

Polarized photoluminescence of fractional layer superlattices
M. Kasu, H. Ando, H. Saito and T. Fukui 300

EXCITONS IN QUANTUM STRUCTURES

Quantum beats of excitons in quantum wells
J. Shah, K. Leo, E. Göbel, S. Schmitt-Rink, T. Damen, W. Schäfer and K. Köhler 304

Quantum dot lattice and enhanced excitonic optical nonlinearity
T. Takagahara 310

Size selective nonlinear optical spectroscopy of excitons in CuCl quantum dots
Y. Masumoto, T. Wamura and T. Kawamura 315

Role of broken translational invariance for the optical response of excitons in low-dimensional semiconductors
O. Brandt, H. Lage, G.C. La Rocca, A. Heberle and K. Ploog 319

Dielectric confinement effect for exciton and biexciton states in PbI_4-based two-dimensional semiconductor structures
T. Ishihara, X. Hong, J. Ding and A.V. Nurmikko 323

The role of coherence length of excitons in thin quantum wells
M. Zachau, J.A. Kash and W.T. Masselink 327

Enhanced excitonic transitions in strained $In_xGa_{1-x}As/Al_{0.15}Ga_{0.85}As$ quantum well heterostructures
K. Fujiwara, K. Kawashima, K. Kobayashi and N. Sano 331

SPINS IN QUANTUM STRUCTURES AND DILUTED MAGNETIC HETEROSTRUCTURES

Spin-flip scattering times in semiconductor quantum wells
G. Bastard and R. Ferreira 335

Diluted magnetic III–V semiconductor structures
H. Munekata, T. Penney and L.L. Chang 342

Observation of miniband formation in light induced magnetization in diluted magnetic $Pb_{1-x}Mn_xTe/PbTe$ quantum wells
M. Kriechbaum, H. Krenn, H. Enichlmair, N. Frank and G. Bauer 349

Magneto-optical studies of $CdTe:Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$ superlattices
M.J. Lawless, R.J. Nicholas, M.J. McNamee, W. Hayes, D.E. Ashenford and B. Lunn 354

Time-resolved spin-polarization spectroscopy in GaAs/AlGaAs quantum wells
Ph. Roussignol, P. Rolland, R. Ferreira, C. Delalande, G. Bastard, A. Vinattieri, L. Carraresi, M. Colocci and B. Etienne 360

Valence band spin of semiconductor superlattices
R.J. Warburton, M.J. Lawless and R.J. Nicholas 365

RESONANT TUNNELING

Interband magneto-tunneling in polytype type II heterostructures
E.E. Mendez 370

Resonant tunneling in GaAs/AlGaAs double quantum wells
J.P. Eisenstein, T.J. Gramila, L.N. Pfeiffer and K.W. West 377

The influence of a two- or three-dimensional electron gas in the emitter of resonant tunnelling structures
L.A. Cury, D.K. Maude, F. Aristone, J.C. Portal, D.L. Sivco, A.Y. Cho and G. Hill 383

Fine structure in the I–V characteristics of GaAs/AlGaAs submicron diameter triple barrier diodes
H. Asahi, M. Tewordt, R.T. Syme, M.J. Kelly, V.J. Law, J.E.F. Frost, D.A. Ritchie, G.A.C. Jones and M. Pepper 388

Self-consistent modelling of resonant tunnelling structures
Th. Fiig and A.P. Jauho 392

Experimental investigation of ionized impurity scattering in double barrier resonant tunneling diodes
F. Laruelle, A. Ramdane and G. Faini 396

Optical and electrical measurements on AlGaAs/GaAs resonant tunneling structures incorporating superlattice energy filters
P.C. Harness, J.H. Evans, B. Khamsehpour, W.S. Truscott, K.E. Singer, M.-L. Ke, J.S. Rimmer and B. Hamilton 401

Hole and interband resonant tunneling in GaAs/GaAlAs and InAs/GaSb/AlSb tunnel structures
M.S. Kiledjian, J.N. Schulman, K.L. Wang and K.V. Rousseau 405

Sequential tunneling of holes in p-type semiconductor double-barrier heterostructures
E.C. Valadares, F.W. Sheard and L. Eaves 409

OPTICAL PROCESSES OF SUPERLATTICES AND QUANTUM WELLS: RAMAN SCATTERING

Growth and characterization of AlAs/InAs superlattices on {100}, {211} and {311} GaAs substrates
P. Castrillo, G. Armelles, P.S. Domínguez, J. Meléndez, F. Briones and K. Ploog 413

Double Raman resonances by light and heavy magneto-excitons in GaAs/AlAs multiquantum wells
F. Calle, J.M. Calleja, C. Tejedor, L. Viña 418

Raman scattering study of ultra-thin layers of AlAs buried in GaAs
H. Tanino and A. Amano 422

Raman spectra of GaAs/AlAs superlattices with fluctuation of period under off- and near-resonant conditions
M. Hangyo, M. Mitsuhara, S. Nakashima and M. Nakayama 426

Infrared reflectivity and Raman spectra of $(GaAs)_m(AlAs)_n$ ultrathin layer superlattices
G. Scamarcio, E. Molinari, L. Tapfer, M. Lugarà and K. Ploog 430

Raman scattering from InAs/AlSb ultrathin-layer superlattices grown by molecular beam epitaxy
Y. Iwai, M. Yano, R. Hagiwara and M. Inoue 434

Application of high-resolution Raman spectroscopy to the study of superlattice acoustic phonons
D.J. Lockwood 438

OPTICAL PROCESSES OF SUPERLATTICES AND QUANTUM WELLS: ABSORPTION AND LUMINESCENCE

Polarization anisotropies in quantum wells
G.E.W. Bauer and H. Sakaki 442

Zone-folded minibands in a GaAs/AlGaAs superlattice
N.J. Pulsford and K. Ploog 445

Photoluminescence and electroreflectance of GaP/AlP superlattices grown by gas source MBE
K. Asami, H. Asahi, T. Watanabe, S. Gonda, H. Okumura and S. Yoshida 450

Intersubband quantum well absorption with resonant barriers
M.S. Kiledjian, J.N. Schulman and K.L. Wang 454

Momentum conservation of the electron–hole recombination near the one-component to two-component carrier plasma transition
R. Cingolani, Y.H. Zhang, R. Rinaldi, M. Ferrara and K. Ploog 457

Intersubband transitions in InGaAs/InP quantum wells studies by photomodulation spectroscopy
E. Ehrenfreund, J. Oiknine-Schlesinger, D. Gershoni, D. Ritter, M.B. Panish and R.A. Hamm 461

Hybridization and strain effects on the optical absorption of quantum wells
A.M. Cohen, S.R. Aladim and G.E. Marques 464

Weakly allowed optical transition due to the zone-folding effect in $(GaAs)_n/(AlAs)_n$ superlattices
T. Matsuoka, T. Nakazawa, T. Ohya, T. Miyatake, M. Yamaguchi, K. Taniguchi, C. Hamaguchi, H. Kato and Y. Watanabe 470

Localization of electrons by electric field in GaAs/AlAs Γ–X coupled structures
M. Dutta, H. Shen, D.D. Smith, K.K. Choi and P.G. Newman 474

Optical properties of MOCVD-grown AlInAs/InP type-II superlattices
E. Lugagne-Delpon, P. Voisin, J.P. André, J.N. Patillon and M. Voos 479

OPTICAL PROCESSES IN SUPERLATTICES AND QUANTUM WELLS: MAGNETIC AND ELECTRIC FIELD EFFECTS

Electronic properties and far infrared spectroscopy of InAs/AlSb quantum wells
J. Scriba, S. Seitz, A. Wixforth, J.P. Kotthaus, G. Tuttle, J.H. English and H. Kroemer 483

Impurity-bound magnetopolarons in confined structures
J.-P. Cheng, B.D. McCombe and G. Brozak 488

Magneto-optics of wide modulation doped quantum wells: Landau level pinning phenomena
D.G. Hayes, M.S. Skolnick, D.M. Whittaker, P.E. Simmonds, L.L. Taylor, S.J. Bass and L. Eaves 493

Electric field-induced delocalization effects in GaAs/AlAs single- and double-period superlattices
H. Schneider, K. Kawashima, K. Fujiwara and K. Ploog 497

Linear polarization effects in (110) quantum wells for light propagating perpendicular to the well planes
Y. Kajikawa, M. Hata, T. Isu and Y. Katayama 501

Two-photon magnetoabsorption in GaAs/AlGaAs multiple quantum wells
M. Nithisoontorn, R. Dum, K. Unterrainer, J.S. Michaelis, E. Gornik, N. Sawaki and H. Kano 505

Interband magneto-optics in GaAs/AlGaAs quantum wells in a parallel field
A. Fasolino, G. Platero, M. Potemski, J.C. Maan, K. Ploog and G. Weimann 509

Infrared transmission and photocurrent spectroscopic study of a coupled asymmetrical quantum well structure
H.C. Liu, A.G. Steele, M. Buchanan and Z.R. Wasilewski 514

Effects of residual doping on the quantum confined Stark effect in p–i–n multiple quantum well structures
T. Tezuka, A. Kurobe, Y. Ashizawa, H. Yoshida and M. Nakamura 518

Electron plasma resonances in wide parabolic quantum wells
A. Wixforth, M. Sundaram, K. Ensslin, J.H. English and A.C. Gossard 523

Carrier density dependent effects on the Fermi energy edge singularity in quantum wells containing two occupied subbands
T.A. Fisher, P.E. Simmonds, M.S. Skolnick, D.M. Whittaker, R.S. Smith and N.A. McLean 528

Magneto-optical properties of quantum wells under biaxial tensile strain
L. Viña, L. Muñoz, N. Mestres, E.S. Koteles, D.C. Bertolet and K.M. Lau 533

Electroreflectance and transfer-matrix analysis of Stark-ladder transitions in a GaAs/AlAs superlattice
M. Nakayama, I. Tanaka, T. Doguchi, S. Koh, H. Nishimura, K. Kawashima and K. Fujiwara 537

Electron and hole tunneling resonances of Wannier–Stark states in GaAs/AlAs superlattices
V.L. Alperovich, V.A. Haisler, A.S. Jaroshevich, N.T. Moshegov, A.S. Terekhov, A.I. Toropov and V.A. Tkachenko 541

Electronic and optical spectrum for a superlattice in parallel magnetic and electric fields: Six-band model
Z. Barticevic, M. Pacheco and F. Claro 545

TRANSPORT IN SUPERLATTICES AND QUANTUM WELLS

Magneto-transport in InAs/AlSb quantum wells with large electron concentration modulation
C. Nguyen, K. Ensslin and H. Kroemer 549

Suppression of quantum Hall plateaus and nonlinear Landau level fan diagram in a parabolic quantum well
K. Ensslin, M. Sundaram, A. Wixforth and A.C. Gossard 553

Direct probing of vertical electron movement in superlattices by sub-picosecond luminescence
B. Deveaud, A. Chomette, F. Clérot, B. Lambert, P. Auvray, M. Gauneau and A. Regreny 558

Observation of optical-phonon-scattering inhibited region in longitudinal magnetoresistance in superlattices
H. Noguchi, T. Takamasu, N. Miura and H. Sakaki 562

Giant ambipolar diffusion constant in n–i–p–i structures
K.H. Gulden, P. Kiesel, P. Riel and G.H. Döhler 566

Real space transfer and modulation of electron mobility in GaAs/AlGaAs double quantum well structures
E. Okuno, J. Kondo, N. Sawaki and I. Akasaki 570

High field miniband conduction in GaAs/AlAs superlattices
J.F. Palmier, G. Etemadi, A. Sibille, M. Hadjazi, F. Mollot and R. Planel 574

Electric-field domains in superlattices: A comparison of transport and optical generation
H.T. Grahn, W. Müller, K. von Klitzing and K. Ploog 579

The low-temperature magnetoresistance of Si/Nb superlattices
T. Kitatani, J.P. Bird and Y. Ochiai 583

DEVICE APPLICATIONS

Fractional superlattices grown by MOCVD and their device applications
T. Fukui, K. Tsubaki, H. Saito, M. Kasu and T. Honda 588

Two-dimensional quantum confinement in multiple quantum wire lasers grown by OMCVD on V-grooved substrates
E. Kapon, D.M. Hwang, M. Walther, R. Bhat and N.G. Stoffel 593

Switching between two mid-infrared intersubband absorption energies in double quantum wells
B. Vinter, N. Vodjdani, V. Berger, E. Böckenhoff and E. Costard 601

Cavity quantum electrodynamics in quantum well lasers
Y. Yamamoto, S. Machida and G. Björk 605

Systematic alterations of excitonic spontaneous emission through continuous tuning of emission wavelength in AlGaAs quantum microcavities
Y. Honda, Y. Lee, M. Yamanishi, N. Ochi, T. Shiotani and I. Suemune 612

Excitonic gain and stimulated emission in ZnSe-based quantum wells up to room temperature
J. Ding, H. Jeon, T. Ishihara, A.V. Nurmikko, H. Luo, N. Samarth and J. Furdyna 616

Quantum wires, quantum boxes and related structures: Physics, device potentials and structural requirements
H. Sakaki 623

A field-effect quantum tunneling transistor: Observation of negative transconductance and analysis
C.H. Yang 630

Ultrafast optical nonlinearities in type-II AlGaAs/AlAs multiple-quantum-well structures and their device applicability
T. Mishina, F. Sasaki and Y. Masumoto 634

A novel mechanism for light-activated switching in pseudomorphic heterostructures
L.M. Weegels, E.-J. Vonken, J.E.M. Haverkort, M.R. Leys and J.H. Wolter 638

Electro-optical bistability in GaAs/AlAs superlattices with different miniband widths
K. Kawashima, K. Fujiwara, T. Yamamoto, M. Sigeta and K. Kobayashi 643

Author index 647

Subject index 665